



SUMMARY OF ALCHOOL IN TURKEY

Turkey is a %99 percent population Muslim country also Alcohol and this type of things forbidden by the Islam rules. Muslim never use them in their life. But Alcohol is so important in Turkish old time also have very important position. Alcohol and Alcohol beverages create inside the society itself cultures and traditions. A great of majority become Muslim country how having big problems we will see it.

View of historical to OLD TURKISH time:

It is possible to come across; where Turkish Nations spread around the each place in Middle Asia, East of Europe, find sculpture keeping their hands Alcohol and glass of wine. Turkish historical writer Prof. Bahattin Ogel says; Old Turkish traditions has glass of wine in the their state tent and Alcohol decanter before drink it they believe and sprinkle wine in the state tent for LAND GOD and WATER GOD. What we mentioned alcohol before was name KIMIZ also it was using in the daily food and nourishment for feed. Great of number traveller says, Old time Turkish people drink KIMIZ mostly substituted for meal. According to Middle Asia Turkish Nations KIMIZ is a beverage beginning of their life to end of their life for sickness, old age, weakness that it was medicine. The softest KIMIZ has %1 alcohol; the strongest KIMIZ has %3 alcohol. KIMIZ is a milk wine, we can say.

As known; Ottoman Empire founded by the Turks very important and strong empire in the world. Fatih also conquered to Istanbul also lived between (1451 and 1481). At this time Istanbul has very popular pub which coming to Byzantine time. This pub was very popular in the world at this period. Beyazit, who is son of Fatih Sultan Mehmet, loves and addicted to so much fun and party, specially music and festival. Gradually, Alcohol and alcohol beverages forbidden in the Islam it was spread out, run rampant in the society. Wine making house was getting popular, spread out in the Istanbul and gradually growing up. They are working thick and fast. Kagithane started getting stars at this time.

During the Republic of TURKEY and after, Turkish parliaments did forbidden to Alcohol in the turkey because there was lots of reason for this.

We are going to explain and report what is the Alcohol and Alcohol beverages problem in the Turkey, consumption, damaged, responsibility of state, awareness of in the society.

CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL IN THE TURKEY:

According to World Health Organization data between 2003 and 2005, Alcohol consumption is 3,4 lt per year over the 15 years old people. In contrast with consumption of alcohol in the EU capitation of consumption per year 12.2 Lt. Organizaiton for Economic Cooperation and Development.(OECD) reprot of "LOOK a HEALTH in EU 2012" Turkey consumption of alcohol decrease %17 between 1980 and 2010. Consumed alcohol in the Turkey is %60 beer,%35 raki,%5 wine.

In the 2012 report says, died 3.3 million people in the world damage of alcohol also alcohol not only addicted but also cirrhosis, cancer and including cancer 200 type of sickness growing up in the their body. In addition, use of alcohol disadvantageously, it always cause of violence and injury.

(litre)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
BEER	450.756.024	761.185.719	754.345.614	730.873.505	782.622.128	851.408.966
RAKI	30.132.518	42.021.168	41.941.601	44.180.163	39.985.005	41.890.945
WINE	14.016.646	25.401.527	23.860.412	20.713.138	20.328.528	35.564.605
OTHER	10.568.882	11.201.406	10.410.504	11.726.903	9.776.227	14.955.436
TOTAL	505.474.070	839.809.820	830.558.131	807.493.710	852.711.887	943.819.952

As is seen table in Turkey in the 5 years alcohol consumption in Turkey is increasingly going on.

As we know globalism and growing sales market about consumption alcohol also this satiation gives harm for people and young people. They are such a health problem, family problem, psychological problem, also we can say more about it. Alcohol not good friends also damage all.

Addicting alcohol and habit use as a means of power in the society, climb to social ladder, create strong friendship, cause to forget their problems. For this reason it is using mostly in the population. Especially alcohol using between young groups party of New Year, youth party, birthday party, cocktail time incite consumption alcohol.

Happy day, sad day, we are saying among us using of alcohol increasing day by day besides using age of alcohol fall down in the young group.

Exploration of Turkish Green crescent society in the 2006 age of starting alcohol is fall down 11 years old.

Over 15 years old starting alcohol age is 1-1,29 lt. Between primary school is %15, between secondary school %45-50 which students use alcohol in their life one times try, in the university this range is %43-%50 also regularly using of alcohol rate is %22.

Also friend pressure, social pressure, psychological pressure starting using alcohol age fall down 11 years old.

It is big reason start alcohol early age because of easy accessibility for buy to Alcohol. Whereas, we have agreement in 1995 with EU also it has 5 principles. EU Alcohol conditions says "All children and elder younger must protect consumption of abusing, promotion and bad advertisement besides they grow up without harms". Also protect them pushing pressure of using alcohol.

Harms of Alcohol:

Breakdown of Family Structure

Notably family problem, violence, derange of family life, alcohol means destroy everything.

Other report shows reason of divorce in Turkey, in the 2006 rate of divorce %12 using alcohol, 2008 get divorce 99.663 couples. Because of alcohol using number is 12.158. There are other reasons for get divorce but alcohol always higher than other problems. Also Turkish people says get divorce big reason always using alcohol and rate is %83. Spending money for alcohol breakdown family life standard and bringing unknown harms.

Breakdown Society Structure

World Health Organizaiton (WHO) search of criminals because of alcohol 30 countries also including Turkey. Here is rate of criminal rate:

Events	Percentage (%)
Homicide	85
Divorce	80
Between couple violence	70

Imprisonment	78
Roguary	70
Crime of riches	77
Robbery and picpoketing	71
Don't go to work	60
Attempt suicide	90
Rape	50
Traffic Accident	70
Mental illness	60

As we have seen in the society leading role always using alcohol.

According to World Health Organization (WHO) risk of traffic accident leading role always using car alcohol. Offering of reduce traffic accident could be when alcohol using fall down it should be minimum.

Research conducted In Turkey inside driving truck, they says usually traffic accident reasons using more alcohol and driving car. This rate is %23.

Whereas, driving car after drink alcohol always in everywhere forbidden but this people never obey this rules.

Negative Effect of Country Economy

Alcohol always gives harm with spending money for it. Also make deformation inside society. Cost of an acquisition for alcohol each year 10 billion TL it is also higher than some ministry of TURKEY.

In Turkey young population is %8, 6 using alcohol. Also rate of never use alcohol in their life is %83, 9. Using alcohol in the LAD is %14. Inside maiden is %2, 8. Inside young people try to alcohol under the 14 years old rate of %18, 6.

ALCOHOL USING INCRISING

Health ministry inform people newly, in the 2008 using alcohol rate was %10,9 this rate in 2010 %12, 6 this rate in 2011 %14, 3. Also health ministry says using alcohol rate is each year getting reduce.

ALCOHOL

According to World Health Organization (WHO) researches over the 15 years old, inform us what their satiation is.

Average of using alcohol in EU, in USA also developing countries in Australia, Japan and New Zealand are higher than other countries. But there are some exceptions old Soviet Union Muslim people, Bosnia, South and Middle America which countries poor countries in these countries.

Average of using alcohol rate is generally less in Asia and Africa.

Especially consumption alcohol rate of in the India and East of Mediterranean Muslim countries is less.

For example In Istanbul has 32.000 high schools. According to survey, we saw lots of interesting results. Students are mostly going to first class in high school in the this survey. Each 100 students totally 45 students smoking, 32 using alcohol, 9 using drugs. Prof. Pumariega advised "if you cannot have any precaution for future. You will be terrible than EU countries."

USING ALCOHOL BETWEEN WOMAN

Turkey has 75 Million populations also this searching including 2, 5 Million women. In our country survey and searching always have high school students, secondary school and university students. Our Health Ministry had survey and using alcohol between young women populations %42 using alcohol, % 20, 5 using regularly alcohol.

REPORT of TURKEY

During the year of 2010 consumed alcohol per capita 2,2 lt. This rate made to Turkey has lowest consume alcohol. Consume of Alcohol in Turkey is 4,4 in the men, 0,5 in the women. Azerbaijan has 2,3 lt consumption of alcohol during the year. Israel also has 2,8 lt. In the Europe to large extent consumption of Alcohol rate Belarus has. After Moldova (16,8), Lithuania(15,4), Russia(15,1).

TURKEY IS A BEER COUNTRY

Turkish people consume beer and this rate %63,3, wine also %7,3 , other strong alcohols %27,9 is. Also in Bosnia Herzegovina consuming beer %73,3. Germany has %53 beer,%28 wine,%18 strong alcohol. Bosnia first consuming of beer, Turkey second.

During the 2010, over 15 years old is %2,6 drinking alcohol use disorder, %0,8 addicted alcohol, %1,8 using hurtfully. Each 100 death shows %1,3 died who use alcohol.

